

नेपाल राष्ट्र बैंक

केन्द्रीय कार्यालय

अधिकृत तृतीय पदको प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षा

मिति: २०६७।८।१०

समय: ४ घण्टा

प्रथम पत्र

पुर्णाङ्क: (१० x १०) = १००

विषय: सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र, वित्त व्यवस्थापन, विकास अर्थशास्त्र र अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय व्यापार (Microeconomics, Financial Management, Development Economics & International Trade)

तल दिईएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा १० वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रत्येक समूहबाट एक/एक प्रश्नको उत्तर अनिवार्य छ । सम्बन्धित समूहको उत्तर सम्बन्धित उत्तरपुस्तिकामा नै दिनु पर्नेछ । प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अग्रेजी भाषा मध्ये कुनै एक माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन् ।

समूह (क) सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र (Microeconomics)

1. Describe about various degree of price discrimination. Why is the price of a commodity in the competitive world market lower than in the domestic market?
2. What are the characteristics of Indifference Curve? How it is superior to the traditional Demand Curve?
3. What is meant by "Consumer's Equilibrium". How would the equilibrium of a consumer in respect of a particular commodity be affected if (a) the price of that commodity rise, (b) the income of the consumer falls, and (c) the price of a substitute commodity falls? Use indifference curve technique for the answer.
4. What is perfect competition. Distinguish it clearly from monopolistic competition and pure monopoly.

समूह (ख) वित्त व्यवस्थापन (Financial Management)

5. In Nepal, the financial institution sector is growing unabated. However, it is increasingly complained that they are devoid of desired good corporate governance. What improvements do you suggest in this respect to develop an efficient and effective financial market in the country?
6. Critically review the achievement made so far, by the Financial Sector Reform Programme in Nepal.
7. How are the Balance Sheet and Income Statement related? Explain their importance to various users.
8. Give a brief description of financial institutions which provide term loans to the companies in Nepal. What are the protective measures followed by these institutions against the likely default of such loans?

समूह (ग) विकास अर्थशास्त्र (Development Economics)

9. Distinguish between economic analysis and financial analysis. Which one do you think is more appropriate while conducting cost-benefit analysis? Why?
10. What is the relevance of development planning in Nepal? Describe about the major tools used in the planning process of Nepal.
11. How poverty and income inequality are measured? Discuss the state of poverty and income inequality in Nepal.
12. Examine the major issues and challenges regarding the utilization of foreign aid in Nepal. What measures would you suggest for the effective utilization of foreign aid in Nepal?

समूह (घ) अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय व्यापार (International Trade)

13. Despite the emergence of a number of theories in the arena of trade, the classical theory of comparative advantage still hold good and is widely used both to identify trading opportunities and to conduct trade. Explain the importance of this theory in this perspective and also explain what deficiencies this theory faces in this modern world.
14. Describe the importance of balance of payments in developing countries like Nepal. What are the possible courses of action government can take to correct Balance of Payment (BOP) imbalances?
15. Write short notes on;
 - Floating Exchange Rate
 - Managed Exchange Rate
 - Fixed Exchange Rate
16. Distinguish between tariffs and quotas as measures of protection. Examine their relative merits and demerits.



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द्वितीय पत्र

पूर्णाङ्क: (१०x१०) = १००

विषय: समष्टिगत अर्थशास्त्र, मौद्रिक र सार्वजनिक वित्तीय नीति, सामान्य व्यवस्थापन र जनशक्ति व्यवस्थापन
(Macroeconomics, Monetary and Fiscal Policies, General Management and Human Resource Management)

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समूह (क) समष्टिगत अर्थशास्त्र (Macroeconomics)

1. Define general equilibrium and show the general equilibrium point in the IS-LM diagram. Give two examples of changes in the economy that would cause the LM curve to shift down and to the right.
2. Explain the nature of unemployment in Nepal and suggest practical measures how these problems can be resolved.
3. Why Phillips Curve is said dead for all its practical purposes? Discuss the issue in the context of both developed and developing economies.
4. Keynesians conclude that equality between saving and investment determines equilibrium level of income. What happens to the level of income when investment and saving are not equal?

समूह (ख) मौद्रिक र सार्वजनिक वित्तीय नीति (Monetary and Fiscal Policies)

5. What are the factors affecting money supply? Discuss the challenges that Nepal Rastra Bank is facing to effectively control the money supply in Nepal.
6. How is the rate of interest determined in the market? Why the interest rate is significantly moving upwards and downward frequently in present day in Nepal?
7. What is deficit financing? Is monetary deficit always inflationary?
8. Enumerate the salient features of new 'Monetary Policy' announced by Nepal Rastra Bank for FY 2010-11 and also examine its prospects for successful implementation.

समूह (ग) सामान्य व्यवस्थापन (General Management)

9. What is the essence of Strategic Plan? Elaborate steps that you need to take to prepare a strategic plan for any organization.
10. What is 'decision-making'? Describe the steps and administrative problems involved in decision-making.
11. What are the various dimensions of quality control? Describe various techniques to assure quality and highlight the role of benchmarking in quality control.
12. What are the various sources of conflict in organization? Discuss with examples.

समूह (घ) जनशक्ति व्यवस्थापन (Human Resource Management)

13. Explain the problems encountered in employee recruitment? What measures do you suggest to be undertaken by management to make it more effective?
14. Prepare a human resource capacity building plan for a medium sized organization highlighting considerations you take while designing such a plan.
15. Discuss the methods of performance evaluation. How would you ensure that the results of such evaluation are used in organizational development?
16. What do you understand by strategic Human Resource Management? In what ways it is different from traditional human resource management?



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समय: २ घण्टा

तृतीय पत्र
समूह 'क'

पूर्णाङ्क: (५x१०) = ५०

विषय: **Research Methodology**

तल दिईएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा ५ वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अग्रेजी भाषा मध्ये कुनै एक माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन् ।

1. Describe the main purpose of literature review in research? Explain the difference between research hypothesis and statistical hypothesis with illustrations.
2. Why probability sampling is preferred to non-probability in survey research? Describe the major factors that affect in the determination of sample size.
3. Describe the different data sources, explaining their scopes and limitations in research. Describe a situation where it is essential to have primary data.
4. Describe the purposes of writing a research proposal. List and briefly describe the basic format of a research proposal.
5. What is applied research? How does it differ from basic research? Explain the importance of applied research in economics.
6. Point out the main types of research design and distinguish between exploratory and descriptive research designs.
7. What do you understand by stratified sampling. Explain the pre-requisites in applying stratified sampling.



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तृतीय पत्र
समूह "ख"

समय: १ घण्टा

पूर्णाङ्क: (५ x ५) = २५

विषय: Computer Operating Knowledge

तल दिईएका प्रश्नहरूमध्ये जम्मा ५ वटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । प्रतियोगीहरूले नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी भाषा मध्ये कुनै एक माध्यमबाट उत्तर दिन सक्नेछन् ।

1. What do you mean by operating system? Mention the features of window operating system.
2. Write down the steps of inserting a bar chart constructed from Excel Data into a word document.
3. What is internet? What additional support internet can offer in the current context of Nepal Rastra Bank operation?
4. What is backup and recovery? How can you recover the file which is in recycle bin? Is there any way to permanently delete the file without keeping in the recycling bean?
5. State the major concerns about computer crime and privacy on the increasing use of internet in the business? How do you think we should be moving ahead in the current scenario?
6. Explain the need of Power Point? Explain how it helps to make the presentation effective.
7. Write the steps of generating pie and bar charts in excel.

