

bɔ́sflj tθfg cfly\$ l:ylt

-cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^ sf]klxnf]; ft dlxgf; Dddf jtYofdf cfml/t-

dib\$ l:ylt

dblkfo

1. cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^ sf]klxnf]; ft dlxgf; Dddf lj :t[dblkfo !!% k|tztn] a9\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf]cfly\$ j ifsf]o; }cj lwdf ; f]dblkfo !)=* k|tztn]lj :tf/ ePsf]yof]. cl3Nnf]j ifsf] thgfd ; dlfifc cj lwdf dfbj\$ lfjsf]vb jbzs ; DkQsf]lj :tf/ pNnyglo /x\$f]/ vb cdflbj\$ bflotj 36\$f]lj :t[dblkfosf]j [4 cl3Nnf]j if{eGbf sxl pRr /xg uPsf]xf].
2. ; dlfifc cj lwdf ; slrt dblkfosf]j [4b/ cl3Nnf]j ifsf] thgfd pRr /x\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf]j if{ ; slrt dblkfo ^=! k|tztn]a9\$f]f ; dlfifc cj lwdf !)=* k|tztn]a9\$f]5 . ; dlfifc cj lwdf dfu lgfkdf sdl cfPkg rngrNtldf /x\$f]dbf cl3Nnf]j ifsf] *@ k|tzt j [4sf]thgfd !*=\$ k|tztn]lj :tf/ ePsf]; slrt dblkfosf]lj :tf/ pRr /xg uPsf]xf]. ; dlfifc cj lwdf cfj lws lgfkdf]j [4b/ cl3Nnf]j ifsf] thgfd sd /x\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf]j if{cfj lws lgfk !@= (k|tztn] a9\$f]f ; dlfifc cj lwdf !!=(k|tztn]a9\$f]5 .
3. ; dlfifc cj lwdf vb jbzs ; DkQ -lj bzl lj lgdo dNofg gfkf gfs; fg ; dfofht_ ḡ @% ca{ ^* s/f -!%) k|tztn]a9\$f]5 . cl3Nnf]j ifsf] ; fxl cj lwdf ; f] ; DkQ ḡ @% s/f !! nfvn]a9\$f]yof]. pt; fxhgs lj kifc fkj fxsf cftl/Qm ; /sf/sf]jbzs ; xofc fkj fx klg a9\$f]vb jbzs ; DkQ a9\$f]xf].

sh cfsl/s shf{

4. cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^ sf]klxnf]; ft dlxgf; Dddf cfsl/s shf{ ^@ k|tztn]a9\$f]5 . cl3Nnf]j if{pQm shf{ !@^ k|tztn]a9\$f]yof]. pRr ; fwg kl/rfnfsf]thgfd gfkf ; /sf/sf]kfut vr{Go /x\$f]; dlfifc cj lwdf gfkf ; /sf/sf]gfkf /fi6<a>; E ḡ @# ca{ ((s/f gub art sfod /x\$f]dfbj\$ lfjsf]gfkf ; /sf/dflysf]vb bfjl @)= k|tzt -᠁ !& ca{^! s/f n]36\$f] / lghl lfqtkn]shf{lj :tf/df ; d] sdl cfPsf] xf sh cfsl/s shf]j [4b/df sdl cfPsf]xf].
5. ; dlfifc cj lwdf u)-lj Qlo ; /sf/l ; ḡ yfx cflysf]bfjl *# k|tzt cyff ḡ \$^ s/f ^ nfvn]a9\$f]5 . cl3Nnf]j if{pQm bfjl)=* k|tzt cyff \᠁ \$ s/f @^ nfvn]a9\$f]yof]. ; dlfifc cj lwdf hgsks/ r/f sf/vfgf lnld6\$, gfkf j fo' ; Jf lgud, hgs lzlf ; fdfu sib|lnld6\$ / gfkf lj Bt kfws/0fn]alj Œ lfqaf6 yk shf{pkofu u/\$f]pQm ; ḡ yfx cflysf]bfjl a9\$f]xf].

6. ; dlIff cj lwdf lj Qlo; #yfx_ dflysf] bfj l != k|tzt cyft & % s/fBn] a9\$] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if\$] o; }cj lwdf tl ; #yfx_ dflysf] bfj l %&= k|tzt cyft & # ca{^@ s/fBn] a9\$] lyof]. j fl0fHo a\$] x_ sf] lj sf; a\$ tyf lj Q sDkIgtkm\$] cNksfnlg nufgldf sdl cfPsf]; f] bfj l sd b/n] a9\$ uPsf] xf].
7. cl3Nnf] j if\$] thgfd ; dlIff cj lwdf lghl Ifgtkm\$] shf{ kJ fxdf ; ldfGt b/n] sdl cfPsf] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if\$] klxnf] ; ft dlxgsf] cj lwdf pQm Ifgtkm\$] \$\$ ca{&* s/fB -!^= k|tzt_ sf] shf{ kJ fx ePsfdf ; dlIff cj lwdf & \$\$ ca{-!@= k|tzt_ sf] shf{ kJ fx ePsf] 5 . ; dlIff cj lwdf gkf n ; /sf/n] ; fgf ls; fg tyf 3/ h' pBdlx_ n] ; /sf/l :j fldTj sf a\$] x_ af6 lnPsf] ?= tl; xhf/ Ddsf] shf{ ldgxf xbg] lg0f6 u/cg?k ; DaGwt j fl0fHo a\$] x_ n] ; f] shf{ shf{ zlif\$] af6 x6fPsf] lghl Ifgtkm\$] shf{ l:yltdf sdl cfPsf] b] VPsf] xf].

jif\$] a\$] x_ sf] art k|rfng tyf shf{ kJ fxsf] :ylt

8. cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^ sf] klxnf] ; ft dlxgf; Dddf j fl0fHo a\$] x_ sf] sh art k|rfng &) ca{&% s/fB -!@= k|tzt_ n] a9l df3 d; fgtdf & \$&@ ca{@& s/fB ku\$] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{j fl0fHo a\$] x_ sf] sh lgflk k|rfng & #^ ca{#% s/fB -!)=(k|tzt_ n] a9\$]
- lyof]. ; dlIff cj lwdf art lgflk !#& k|tzt / d2tl lgflk !\$=* k|tztn] a9\$] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if\$] o; }cj lwdf pQm lgflk x_ sf] lj :tf/ qmdzM !!= k|tzt / !@^ k|tzt / x\$] lyof].
9. ; dlIff cj lwdf j fl0fHo a\$] x_ af6 lghl Ifgtkm\$] shf{ kJ fxdf sdl cfPsf] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{ pQm Ifgtkm\$] shf{ & \$ (ca{\$(s/fB -!*& k|tzt_ n] a9\$] df ; dlIff cj lwdf & \$\$ ca{%^ s/fB -!#@ k|tzt_ n] a9\$] 5 . ; dlIff cj lwdf lghl Ifgtkm{ kJ fxxt shf{ w] pTkfbg, lgdfqf, wfhGo pTkfbg, dZfg/l tyf lj B'tlo pks/0f, yf\$ tyf vbf Jofkf/ / ;] f Ifgtkm\$] shf{ kJ fxdf sdl cfPsf] 5 eg] oftfoft pks/0f pTkfbg tyf lkml6E; \ l/on :6] / pkefflo shf{ lf lj :tf/ cfPsf] 5 .
10. j fl0fHo a\$] x_ sf] t/n sf] cl3Nnf] j if{=%! k|tztn] a9\$] thgfd ; dlIff cj lwdf !!=* k|tztn] a9\$] 5 . pRr lj k] f0f cfk] fxsf] sf/0fn] ubf{ t/n sf] sf] lj :tf/ pRr /x\$] xf]. t/n sf] sf czzx_ dWb] gkf n /fi6<a\$; E /x\$] dfbft (= k|tztn] a9\$] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{ pQm dfbft %^ k|tztn] 36\$] lyof]. To:t] l, j fl0fHo a\$] x_ sf] lj b] df /x\$]

df]bft !%=* k|tztn]a9L df3 d; fctdf ጀ \$& ca{^) s/f] kl\$]5 . cl3Nnf]j if\$] ; f]L cj lwdf pQm df]bft %!= k|tztn]a9\$]lyof].

t/ntf Joj:yfk

11. cfly\$ j if{@)^%÷^ sf]klxn] ; ft dlxgf; Dddf vhf ahf/ sf/]f/dfkmt \ጀ !^ ca{@ s/f] a/fa/sf]vb t/ntf kzf]g ePsf]5 . pQm kzf]rt t/ntf dlb] ; dlff cj lwdf ; f]lq afhsafhaf6 ጀ & ca{\$^ s/f] / l/e; {l/kf]afhsafhaf6 ጀ !# ca{@^ s/f] u/l sh t/ntf kzf]g ጀ @) ca{@ s/f] / x\$]5 eg]l/kf]afhsafhaf6 ጀ \$ ca\$] t/ntf kjfx ul/Psf]5 . ; dlff cj lwdf lj bzl lj lgdo sf/]f/dfkmt \pRr t/ntf kjflxt eP klg g]fn ; /sf/sf]g]fn /f16<a\$>; E pRr gub art sfod /xg uPsf]/ rngrNtldf /x\$]dbf klg pRr b/n]lj :tf/ ePsf sf/0f al\$E lf]sf]t/ntfdf s]l sdl cfPsf]df3 dlxgfdt l/kf]afhsafhdfkmt \t/ntf kjfx ul/Psf]xf]. cl3Nnf]j if\$]o; }cj lwdf ; f]lq afhsafhaf6 ጀ ! ca{@\$ s/f] / l/e; {l/kf]afhsafhaf6 ጀ % ca{%% s/f] u/l sh ጀ ^ ca{*! s/f] t/ntf kzf]g ePsf]df l/kf]afhsafhaf6 ጀ & ca\$]t/ntf kjfx ul/Psf]vb t/ntf kjfx ጀ !(s/f] ePsf]lyof].
12. ; dlff cj lwdf j fl0fHo a\$]x]af6 cd]y sl 8n/ ! ca{!! s/f] *& nfv vb v/lb u/l ጀ *% ca{@ s/f] a/fa/sf]vb t/ntf kjfx ePsf]5 . cl3Nnf]j if\$]o; }cj lwdf g]fn /f16<a\$]n]j fl0fHo a\$]x]af6 cd]y sl 8n/ ^ s/f] ^ nfv vb v/lb u/l ጀ \$@ ca{!% s/f] a/fa/sf]vb t/ntf kjfx u/\$]lyof]. ; dlff cj lwdf lj kf]f cfk]fxdf ePsf]pRr j[4sf sf/0fn]lj bzl lj lgdo j hf/af6 pQm kl/df0f a/fa/sf]cd]y sl 8n/ v/lb xg uPsf] xf].
13. ; dlff cj lwdf cd]y sl 8n/ *% s/f] laqm u/l ef=ጀ \$) ca{@! s/f] v/lb ePsf]5 . cl3Nnf]j if\$]o; }cj lwdf cd]y sl 8n/ & (s/f] laqm u/l ef=ጀ #! ca{#(s/f] v/lb ePsf]lyof]. cl3Nnf]j if\$] thgfdt ; dlff cj lwdf g]fn cfon lgudn]ef/tlo cfon lgudnf0{7hf]kl/df0fsf]ef=?= eQmg]l u/\$]sf/0fn]ef/tlo dbf v/lb ug{cd]y sl 8n/sf] laqm a9\$]xf].

:yfol t/ntf ;ljwf / cGt/ a\$ sf/fj/

14. cfly\$ j if{ @)^%÷^ sf] klxnf] ; ft dlxgf; Dddf j fl0fHo a\$xfn] :yfol t/ntf ; ljwf cGt sh ɿ %) ca{#\$ s/f\$ pkofu u/\$f 5g\. cl3Nnf] j ifsf] o; }cj lwdf j fl0fHo a\$xfn]sh ɿ &@ ca{%) s/f\$ a/fa/sf]:yfol t/ntf ; ljwf pkofu u/\$f lyP . To:t} ; dIff cj lwdf j fl0fHo a\$xfn]alrsf]cGt/ a\$ sf/fj/ sh ɿ !&\$ ca{% s/f\$ /xsf]5 . cl3Nnf] j ifsf]o; }cj lwdf sh ɿ !*) ca{#* s/f\$ cGt/ a\$ sf/fj/ ePsf] lyof]. lghl Ifgtksf]shf{j :tf/df sdl cfPsf] / ljkf0f cfkjfxsf]j [4 klg pRr /xsf sf/0f ; dIff cj lwdf a\$xE Ifq; E oy]6 t/ntfsf]l:ylt /xsf]cGt/a\$ sf/fj/ tyf :yfol t/ntf ; ljwfsf]pkofudf sxl sdl cfPsf]xf].

clksfnlg Jofhb/

15. cfly\$ j if{ @)^%÷^ sf] ; ftf} dlxgfdf cNksfnlg ahf/ Jofhb/x ɿ a9sf 5g . df3 dlxgfdf (! lbg]6k/L ljN; sf] dfl; s efl/t cf} t Jofhb/ ^= \$ kltzt /xof]. cl3Nnf] j ifsf] o; }dlxgfdf ; f] C0fkqsf] dfl; s efl/t cf} t Jofhb/ %=&(kltzt /xsf]lyof]. cl3Nnf] j ifsf] df3 dlxgfdf efl/t cf} t dfl; s cGt/ a\$ Jofhb/ &-% kltzt /xsf]f @)^% df3 dlxgfdf *#@ kltzt /xsf]5 . ; dIff cj lwsf] ; ftf}dlxgfdf l; l6hG; a\$ 0G6/ggn / a\$ ckm Plzofn]; j { fwf/0sf] nflu kfylf ds ahf/df zp/ lgisfzg u/\$f sf/0fn]pQm dlxgfdf dbf ahf/df t/ntfsf]dfu a9sf]cNksfnlg ahf/ Jofhb/x ɿ df j [4 xg uPsf]xf].

lwtfq ahf/

16. j flif\$ lj Gblut cfwf/df g]; ; tsf! !*=% kltztn]36] @)^% df3 d; ftdf ^#-%@ lj Gbdf kufsf]5 . of]; tsf! @)^\$ df3 d; ftdf *!\$=\$# lyof]. @)^# c; f/ d; ftnf0{cfwf/ dfgl u0fgf ul/Psf]g]; ; l6e ; tsf! @)^% df3 d; ftdf !&=(% /xsf]5 . of]; tsf! @)^\$ df3 d; ftdf @) (%* /xsf]lyof].
17. gkf :6s PS; rjh lnld6\$] @)^% eb] * utsf] cGtd sf/fj/ f/nf0{j hf/ dNosf] cfwf/sf] ?kdf ln0{u0fgf ul/Psf]NEPSE Float Index @)^% df3 d; ftdf ^\$=% /xsf]5 .
18. @)^% df3 d; ftdf ahf/ kls/0f j flif\$ lj Gblut cfwf/df %%-% kltztn]j [4 e0{?#((ca{ *! s/f\$ kufsf]5 . ; tsf! sdkglx?sf]j hf/ kls/0fdf lj utdf em)a\$ tyf lj Qlo ; yfx?n] ; a\$bf 7hf]lx:; f cfu6\$ 5g\ h; cg^ f/ ahf/ kls/0fdf a\$ tyf lj Qlo ; yfx?sf] &=@ kltzt, ptkfbg tyf kzfng Ifgsf]!-* kltzt, xfpx?sf]!-@ kltzt, Jofkfl/s ; yfx?sf])# kltzt, hnij Bt ; dxsf]\$=! kltzt / cgosf]@!-\$ kltzt cz /xsf]5 .

19. ; Hlsf sDkglx?sf]rQmf kHlsf]j flif\$ j[4 !!)=(k|tzt /xl @)^% df3 d; fgtdf ?=%! ca{#^ s/f@ ku\$]5 . gkfn :6s PS; rjh lnd6Bdf yk lwtfkqx? ; Hlsf ePsf sf/0f rQmf kHldf j[4 ePsf]xf]. o; cfly\$ j if\$]df3 d; fgt; Dddf ?=* & s/f@ @* nfv af@; z@/, ?= % cj { %* s/f@ (@ nfv xsk@ z@/, ?= !% cj {^(s/f@ %) nfv ; fwf/0f z@/ / ?= # cj {#) s/f@ a/fa/sf]C0fkq -Bond_ u/L hDdf ?= @% ca{#\$ s/f@ ^ (nfv a/fa/sf]lwtfkq /sd ; Hlsf ePsf]5 . pQm a[4 /sddlb]; aeGbf 7kf]lx;; f ; fwf/0f z@/sf]/x\$] / To; df ; jflws /sd gkfn 6lnsdsf]z@/sf]cz /x\$]5 .
20. @)^% df3 d; fgtdf dfl; s sf/f]f/sf]j hf/ kHls/0f; usf] cgkft (Turnover Ratio))=@% k|tzt /x\$]5 . o:tf]cgkft @)^\$ df3 d; fgtdf)=\$^ k|tzt /x\$]lyof].
21. @)^% df3 d; fgtdf gkfn :6s PS; rjh ln= df ; Hlsf ePsf sDkglx?sf]; Vof !\$ (j 6f /x\$]5 . @)^\$ df3 d; fgtdf of]; Vof !\$% /x\$]lyof]. xfn ; Hlsf sDkglx?dib]!!* j 6f a\$ tyf lj Qlo ; :yfx? -adfs sDkgl ; d].. !* j 6f ptkfbg / k]flwg ug]pBf\$, \$ j 6f xf]n, \$ j 6f Jofkfl/s ; :yf, # j 6f hn lj Bt sDkgl / @ j 6f cfo ; d]sf /x\$] 5g\
22. z@/ahf/sf]ptf/r9fj (Volatility) dfkg ug\$ sf nflu kf@ ul/g] !@ dlxgfSf] Rolling Standard Deviation @)^\$ df3 d; fgtdf !*&* /x\$]f@f @)^% df3 d; fgtdf !#*= & /x\$]5 .
23. gkfn :6s PS: rjh lnd6Bn]lwtfkq ; Hls/0f lj lgodfj nl, @)%# n] tf\$\$f]k]j wfgx? k/f ug]; Hlsf sDkglx?nf0{cfly\$ j if{@)%#.%% b]v k]o\$ j if{l]s] j u@f j ul\$/0f ub]hfg]k]ng cg?k rfn'cf=j = @)^%.^^ sf nflu &* j 6f sDkglnf0{l]s] j u@f j ul\$/0f u/\$]5 .

dbf:knlt

pkef@f dbf:knlt

24. cfly\$ j if{@)^%.^^ sf]; ftf}dlxgfdj flif\$ la@but pkef@f dbf:knlt !#=& k|tzt /x\$]5 . cl3Nnf]cfly\$ j if\$]o; }cj lwdf o:tf]dbf:knlt ^=\$ k|tzt /x\$]lyof]. u]vfB tyf ;]f ; d]sf]dNo ; Hsf] (-! k|tztn]j[4 ePtf klg vfB tyf kf kbfy{ ; d]sf]dNo ; Hsf] !*=! k|tztsf]pRr b/n]a[4 ePsf]sf/0f ; du|pkef@f dbf:knlt b/ cl3Nnf]j if\$]eGbf ; d]lf c]lwdf clws /x\$]5 . cl3Nnf]j if{o; d]x?sf]dNo j[4 qmdzM \$=* k|tzt / &= k|tzt /x\$]lyof].
25. @)^% df3df vfB tyf kf kbfy{ ; d]df kg]j:tx?dib]lrgl tyf lrgh@o j:t\$]dNo j[4 ; a]ebf a9l \$^=& k|tzt /x\$]5 . cl3Nnf]j if{o; pk; d]sf]dNo !) & k|tztn]x@; cfPsf]lyof]. o; @/l bnxg, df5f, df; ' tyf k]n / vfg] fo" tyf t]hsf] dNo qmdzM @^% k|tzt, @@=(k|tzt / !(=* k|tztn]j[4 ePsf]5 . @)^\$ df3df ol pk; d]x?sf]dNo j[4 qmdzM !#=\$ k|tzt, ^=\$ k|tzt / !*=@ k|tzt /x\$]lyof]. ; fy} vfBf@g pk; d]sf]j flif\$ la@but dNo j[4 !\$=& k|tzt /x\$]5 . @)^\$ df3df o; pk; d]sf]j flif\$ la@but dNo j[4

- !#=% k|tzt /x\$] lyof]. o; ; d\xdf kg] cGo pk; d\xx?d\] /]6/06sf] vfgf / b\W tyf b\whGo kbfy\$] j flif\\$ l] Gblut dNo qmdzM !(= k|tzt / !^@ k|tzn]j [4 ePsf] 5 . cl3Nnf]cfly\\$ j if\\$] ; f\] cj lwdf o:tf]j [4 qmdzM &# k|tzt / ^= k|tzt /x\$] lyof].
26. @)^% df3df u]-vfBj :t' tyf ;]f ; d\xsf j :tx?d\] ; t]t{tyf ; t]t]Go j :t\] j flif\\$ l] Gblut dNoj [4 !^# k|tzt /x\$] 5 . utj if{o:tf]j [4 *# k|tzt /x\$] lyof]. o; }u/l ; d\iff cj lwdf oftfoft tyf ; ~rf/ pk; d\xsf]j flif\\$ l] Gblut dNoj [4 !#% k|tzt /x\$] 5 . utj if{o:tf]j [4 != k|tzt /x\$] lyof].
27. If\]ut cfwf/df l] Zn]0f ubf{ ; d\iff cj lwdf sf7df8df ; a\bf a9L !#(k|tzt dNo j [4 ePsf] 5 eg]t/f0df !#=* k|tzt /kxf8df !#= k|tzt /x\$] 5 . cl3Nnf]j if\\$]o; }cj lwdf o:tf]j [4b/ qmdzM ^@ k|tzt, ^=\$ k|tzt / ^% k|tzt /x\$] lyof].
28. @)^% df3df j flif\\$ l] Gblut c\glg\xt dbf:knlt (Core Inflation) !#= k|tzt /x\$] 5 . ut cfly\\$ j if\\$] ; f\] cj lwdf pQm dbf:knlt %=% k|tzt /x\$] lyof].

y\$ dbf:knlt

29. /fli6@ yf\\$ dNo ; \sf\sf] j flif\\$ l] Gblut j [4b/ @)^\$ df3df \$# k|tzt /x\$] df @)^% df3df !%) k|tzt /x\$] 5 . ; d\iff cj lwdf yf\\$ dNo c\gtufsf s\fhGo j :t' cfoltt j :t' / :j b\]l p\kfbt j :tx?sf] dNo qmdz= !*= k|tzt, !!= k|tzt / !!@ k|tzn]j [4 ePsf] 5 . utj if\\$] ; f\] cj lwdf ol j :tx?sf] dNo qmdzM != k|tzt, ^=(k|tzt / ^= k|tzn]j [4 ePsf] lyof].
30. s\fhGo j :tx?d\] utj if\\$] df3df !(= k|tzn]x]; ePsf] knktth tyf t/sf/l\sf] j flif\\$ l] Gblut dNo ; \sf\sf ; d\iff cj lwdf ; a\bf a9L \$@=) k|tzn]a9\\$] 5 . o; \u/l, kz\hGo cfxf/sf] j flif\\$ la\blut dNo j [4 @\$=) k|tzt / bnxgsf] !(= k|tzt /x\$] 5 . ut j if\\$] ; f\] cj lwdf ol j :tx?sf] j flif\\$ dNoj [4 qmdzM %= k|tzt / (% k|tzt /x\$] lyof].
31. @)^% df3df :j b\]df p\kfbt j :tx?d\] vfbhGo a:t' / k\bf kbfy{tyf ; lt{; Da\wl a:tx?sf] dNo !!= k|tzn]j [4 ePsf] 5 . ut j if{o:tf]j [4 s\dm *-) / %# k|tzt /x\$] lyof]. ; fy}cfoltt j :tx?d\] @)^% df3df oftfoft tyf d\]zg/l j :tx?sf] dNo ; a\bf a9L @!= k|tzn]j [4 ePsf] 5 . ut j if\\$] ; f\] cj lwdf o:tf] dNo j [4 #& k|tzt /x\$] lyof]. ; fy}@)^\$ df3df \$# k|tzn]x]; ePsf] sk8fsf] j flif\\$ la\blut dNo ; d\iff cj lwdf @)= k|tzn]j [4 ePsf] 5 .

/li6@ tnj tyf Hofnb/ ; \sf\sf

32. @)^% df3 d\]xgfdj flif\\$ la\blut /fli6@ tnj tyf Hofnb/ ; \sf\sf !&^ k|tzn]j [4 ePsf] 5 . @)^\$ df3df ; f] ; \sf\sf *-= k|tzn] a9\\$] lyof]. @)^% cfZj gbl\W ; /sf/l

sd{f/l nufot ; yfgsf sd{f/l, lzfs cflbsf] tnadf j[4 ePsf] o; cj lwdf tnj tyf Hofnfb/ ; tsfÍ df a9l rfk k/\$f] xf]. tna tyf Hofnb/dll o] tna pk; tsfÍ ; dliff cj lwdf @)=* k|tztn] j[4 ePsf] 5 . o:tf] pk; tsfÍ cl3Nnf] j if{\$f] o; } cj lwdf !=(k|tztn] a9\$f] lyof]. Hofnfb/ pk; tsfÍ ; dliff cj lwdf !^\$ k|tztn] a9\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{\$f] o; } cj lwdf of]; tsfÍ *@ k|tztn] a9\$f] lyof]. @) ^% df3df Hofnfb/ cftuf sif dhb/, cfBfus dhb/ / lgdfif dhb/sf] Hofnfb/ ; tsfÍ qmdzm @=) k|tzt, &=) k|tzt / !%# k|tztn] j[4 ePsf] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{o:tf] ; tsfÍ qmdzm ^# k|tzt, !)= k|tzt / !!= k|tztn] j[4 ePsf] lyof].

; /sf/l ijQ l:yit

; /sf/l ah̄ 3f6f= art l:yit

33. cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^^ sf]klxnf]; ft dlxgf; Dddf gub k]fxdf cfwfl/t ; /sf/l ah̄ ? * cj {&(s/f8n]artdf /x\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{ ; /sf/l ah̄ ?= ^ cj {!* s/f8n] 3f6fdf /x\$f] lyof]. ; dliff cj lwdf ; /sf/sf] /fh:j / j Bzs cgbfgdf pññ]o j[4 ePsf] sf/0f ; /sf/sf] ah̄ artdf /x\$f] xf].

; /sf/l vr{

34. cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^^ sf]klxnf]; ft dlxgf; Dddf gub k]fxdf cfwfl/t sh ; /sf/l vrdf !%= k|tztn] j[4 e0{?=*&* cj {#(s/f8 klu\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{\$f] o; } cj lwdf ; /sf/l vr{#!= k|tztn] a9\$f] lyof]. rfn"vr\$f] j[4b/df sdl cfPsf]/ kñlut vrdf xf; cfPsf]sf/0f ; dliff cj lwdf sh ; /sf/l vr\$f] j[4b/df cl3Nnf] j if{\$f] thgfdg sdl cfPsf]xf].

35. ; dliff cj lwdf gkfñ ; /sf/sf] rfn"vr{!&= k|tztn] j[4 e0{@) ^% df3 d; ftdf ?= %@ cj { @ s/f8 klu\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{ ; fkl cj lwdf rfn"vr{@)= k|tztn] a9\$f] lyof]. ; /sf/l vrdf ldtJolotf Nofpg] lgbzg @) ^% sf] kfj sf/l sfoffog ePsf] ; dliff cj lwdf rfn"vr\$f] j[4b/df sdl cfPsf]xf].

36. ; dliff cj lwdf gkfñ ; /sf/sf] kñlut vr{@)=! k|tztn]36l ?= !! cj {!\$ s/f8df em/\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{ kñlut vrdf &(! k|tztn] j[4 ePsf] lyof]. cfly\$ j if{@) ^% . ^^ sf nflu ; /sf/sf] glit tyf sfo\$ cfpgdf s]l l9nf0{xguPsf] :yfglo lgsfodf hgk|tlglwx?sf]cefj /x\$f] goF gkfñ lgdfif cleofgsf nflu tf]Psf cfof hgx?sf nflu cTofj Zos sfo\$,

lgb[Zsf tof/ xg ; do nfu\$] / 7\$sfk\$fnufot v/lb k|sfdf l9nf0{ePsf] lj Bt cfkl't\$] cfj /W Pj +clglZrttf / åäsf sf/0f kf lut vrdf sdl cfPsf]xf].

; /sf/t /fh:j

37. cfly§ j if{@)^%÷^ sf]klxnf] ; ft dlxgf; Dddf g|fn ; /sf/sf]/fh:j kl/rfng #@% k|tztn] j|4 e0{?=& cj {@^ s/f\$ kl\$]5 . cl3Nnf] j if\$] ; f|L cj lwdf /fh:j @(-) k|tztn]a9\$] lyof]. /fh:j rkfj 6df lgoqof, /fh:j kzf; gdf ; wf/nufot :j os/ 3ffoff h:tf sfo\$dx?df ; /sf/sf]b\$ k|tj 4tf Pj + sftfsf]sf/0f ; dlIff cj lwdf pT; fxhgs b/n]/fh:j sf]kl/rfngdf j|4 ePsf]xf].
38. ; dlIff cj lwdf dNo clej|4 s/ /fh:j !*= \$ k|tztn]j|4 e0{j=@) ca{\$(s/f\$ kl\$]5 . cl3Nnf] j if\$]o; }cj lwdf ; f]j|4b/ @\$= k|tztn] /x\$]lyof]. lj k|tj cfodf ePsf]j|4; B)a9\$] cfoft tyf pkefudf ePsf]j|4 / dNo clej|4 s/ kzf; gdf ePsf ; wf/x?sf] sf/0f ; dlIff cj lwdf dNo clej|4 s/ /fh:j df j|4 ePsf]xf].
39. cfly§ j if{@)^%÷^ sf]klxnf] ; ft dlxgf; Dddf g|fn ; /sf/sf] eG; f/ dx; haf6 k|t xg] /fh:j !*= k|tztn]j|4 e0{j=#! ca{\$@ s/f\$ kl\$]5 . cl3Nnf] j if{ ; f] /fh:j @*# k|tztn]j|4 ePsf] lyof]. eG; f/ kzf; gdf ul/Psf ; wf/x? / pRr eG; f/ b/ nflg] ; jf/l ; fwgxj tyf kf6khf\$] cfoftdf ePsf]j|4sf sf/0f eG; f/ /fh:j df j|4 ePsf]xf]. t/ ; ldf lfqdf xg] aGb x8tfnsf]l:ylt, rfn"cfly§ j if\$] ah\$]n]!# j:tk?sf] eG; f/ zGofd em/\$] l:ylt h:tf sf/0fn]cl3Nnf]j if\$]bf sd b/n]dfq eG; f/ /fh:j a9\$]5 .
40. ; dlIff cj lwdf cgtlNs /fh:j #*= k|tztn]j|4 e0{j=& ca{&\$ s/f\$ kl\$]5 . cl3Nnf] j if{ ; f] /fh:j @*=& k|tztn]j|4 ePsf] lyof]. cgtlNs kzf; gdf ul/Psf ; wf/x? / pRr cgtlNs nflg] xNsf ; jf/l ; fwgx?sf] cfoftdf pNnjo j|4 ePsf] sf/0f ; dlIff cj lwdf cgtlNs /fh:j a9\$]xf].
41. ; dlIff cj lwdf ; /sf/sf]cfos/ /fh:j #=& k|tztn]j|4 e0{j=#! ca{@% s/f\$ kl\$]5 . cl3Nnf] j if{ ; f] /fh:j \$)=^ k|tztn]j|4 ePsf] lyof]. ; /sf/sf] kzf; lgs Pa+/fhg]ts k|tj 4tf sf/0f :j os/ 3ffoff sfo\$dx?dfkmt ? ! cj {\$ s/f\$ yk cfos/ /fh:j k|t ePsf]j ; dlIff cj lwdf cfos/ /fh:j df lj:tf/ cfPsf]xf].
42. cfly§ j if{@)^%÷^ sf]klxnf] ; ft dlxgf; Dddf ; /sf/sf]u}s/ /fh:j ^#!# k|tztn]j|4 e0{?=#! cj { % s/f\$ kl\$]5 . cl3Nnf] j if{u}s/ /fh:j @@=* k|tztn]a9\$]lyof]. s|L ; /sf/l ; yfgx?af6 ; /sf/nf0{ nfefzafkt\pNnjo /sd k|t ePsf] sf/0fn] ; dlIff cj lwdf u}s/ /fh:j sf]j|4b/ pRr /x\$]xf].

jNzs gub C0f / cgbfg

43. cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^ sf] klxnf] ; ft dlxgf; Dddf gkf; /sf/nf0{j Nzs gub C0fj fkt\? @ cj {*\$ s/f/ / j Nzs gub cgbfgj fkt\?!=@ cj {^* s/f/ kfkt ePsf] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{tl zlif\$x?df s@z?=?@ cj {\$% s/f/ / ?= % cj {#\$ s/f/ kfkt ePsf] lyof].
44. ; dlIff cj lwdf gkf; /sf/n]? * cj {(&) s/f/ a/fa/sf] cfgtl/s C0f kl/rfn u/\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{\$f] o; }cj lwdf ; /sf/n]? (cj {@) s/f/ cfgtl/s C0f kl/rfn u/\$f] lyof].

aNzs Jofkf/

45. cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^ sf] klxnf] ; ft dlxgf; Dddf sh lgoff !(% kltztn]a9\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{\$f] ; fkl cj lwdf sh lgoff ## kltztn]36\$f] lyof]. sh lgoff dlb]ef/ttk[f] lgoff dfq @# kltztn] a9\$f] 5 eg] c6o dhstkr[sf] lgoff %*=\$ kltztn] a9\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf] j if{ ef/ttk[sf] lgoff %=% kltztn] 36\$f] lyof] eg] c6o dhstkr[sf] lgoff !=(kltztn] a9\$f] lyof].
46. ef/ttk[dVotoM tof/l kfzfs, hlcfof kf0k, hQf tyf rkn, 6yk|6 tyf vo/ Pj +c6o dhstkr[lj zifu/l bfn, pml unif, kldg, tof/l kfzfs / h8la6lsf] lgoff df pNnjo j|4 cfPsf] sf/0f sh lgoff a9\$f] xf].
47. cl3Nnf] j if{\$f] klxnf] ; ft dlxgf; Ddf !*% kltztn]a9\$f] sh cfoft cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^ sf] ; fkl cj lwdf @=% kltztn]a9\$f] 5 . sh cfoft dlb]ef/taf6 ePsf] cfoft cl3Nnf] j if{@\$=% kltztn]a9\$f] of o; j if{ !@% kltztn]j|4 ePsf] 5 . To; y/l c6o dhstkr[sf] cfoft cl3Nnf] j if{ (% kltztn]a9\$f] of ; dlIff cj lwdf \$&=(kltztn]j|4 ePsf] 5 .
48. cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^ sf] klxnf] ; ft dlxgf; Dddf ef/taf6 dVotof kfmod kbfy{ ; j f/l ; fwg tyf kf6khf{ sf|8 /f|8 zl6 0Gj f0n, c6o d|zg/l tyf kf6khf{/ cfjwL Pj +c6o dhstkr[lj zifu/l ; g, lj Btlo ; fdfuL PdP; lj n, c6o d|zg/l tyf kf6khf{/ sDko6/ tyf kf6khf{ cf foft df pNnjo j|4 cfPsf] 5 .

zfVgft/

49. cfly\$ j if{@) ^%÷^ sf] klxnf] ; ft dlxgf; Dddf ; du|zfVgft/ l:ylt ?= @% cj {^* s/f\$] artdf /x\$f] 5 . cl3Nnf] cfly\$ j if{\$f] ; fkl cj lwdf ; du|zfVgft/ l:ylt ?= @% s/f\$] artdf /x\$f] lyof]. ; dlIff cj lwdf rfn"vftf ?= @) cj {#@ s/f\$] artdf /x\$f] 5 hasl cl3Nnf] j if{\$f] ; fkl cj lwdf rfn"vftf ?= & cj {^@ s/f\$] 3f6fdf /x\$f] lyof]. vb 6ff; km/ cfo %%! kltztn] a9\$f] sf/0f ; dlIff cj lwdf rfn' vftfdf o:tf] art ; hgf ePsf] xf] .

68; km/cGtu ; dLIff cj lwdf lj kifof cfkj fx %*^ k|tztn]j [4 ePsf]5 . cl3Nnf]j ifsf] ; fkl
cj lwdf lj kifof cfkj fx @#@ k|tztn]a9\$]lyof].

lj bzl lgdo ; l-rlt

50. @)^% df3 d; ftdf sh lj bzl lgdo ; l-rlt @)^% c; f/ d; ftsf] thgfdf !*=\$ k|tztn]
a9l ?= @%! cj {&(s/f\$ kluf]5 . cfly\$ j if{@)^\$/^% sf] ; fkl cj lwdf o:tf] ; l-rlt !=
k|tztn]a9\$]lyof]. cd]/sl 8n/df eg]@)^% c; f/b]/v df3 d; fbt; Dddf sh ; lrlt \$\$
k|tztn]a9l cd]/sl 8n/ # cj {@\$ s/f\$df kluf]5 . cl3Nnf]j ifsf] ; fkl cj lwdf sh ; l-rlt
cd]/sl 8n/df u0fgf ubf{ #^ k|tztn]a9\$]lyof]. cfly\$ j if{@)^%/^% sf] klxnf] ; ft
dlxgfsf] cfotnf0{ cfwf/ dfbf lj bzl lgdo ; l-rltsf] lj Bdfg :t/n] !!# dlxgfsf] j:t'
cfoft / (!= dlxgfsf]j :t' tyf ; Jf cfoft wfgg kof(t /x\$]5 .

cGt/f60 ahf/df skrf kifnod tyf ; gsf]dib l:ylt tyf lgdo b/ kjQ

51. cGt/f60 ahf/df skrf kifnod (Crude Oil Brent) sf]dNo @)^\$ df3 d; ftdf k|t Jof/n
cd]/sl 8n/ (%*) /x\$]5 @)^% df3 d; ftdf %%=& k|tztn]36l k|t Jof/n cd]/sl 8n/
\$#/#* /x\$]5 . To; y/l ; gsf]dNo @)^\$ df3 d; ftsf] thgfdf @)^% df3 d; ftdf @)=
k|tztn]a9l k|t cfpf; cd]/sl 8n/ (!&)) af6 cd]/sl 8n/ (#%%) kluf]5 .
52. @)^% c; f/ d; ftsf] thgfdf @)^% df3 d; ftdf gkfnl ?kofFcd]/sl 8n/; E !!=*\$ k|tztn]
cj dNog ePsf]5 . cl3Nnf]j ifsf] ; fkl cj lwdf gkfnl ?kofFcd]/sl 8n/; E @#& k|tztn]
clwdNog ePsf]lyof]. @)^% c; f/ d; ftdf cd]/sl 8n/ Pssf]lj lgdo b/ ?= ^*-%) /x\$]5
lyof]eg]@)^% df3 d; ftdf pQm lj lgdo b/ ?= &&=&) kluf]5 .